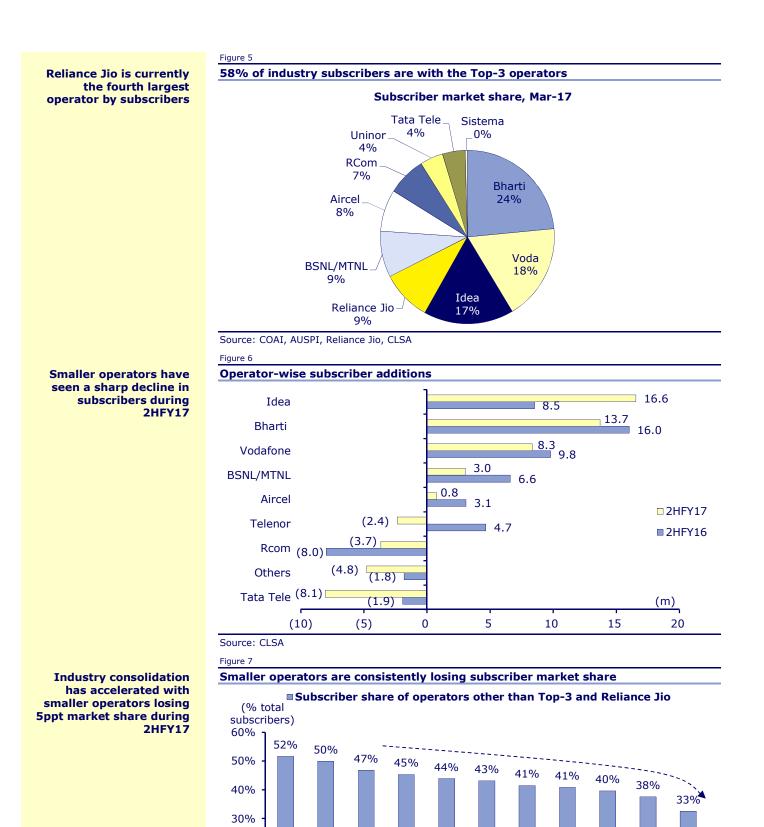


Source: CLSA





Source: TRAI, AUSPI, COAI, CLSA

20%

10%

0%

3

Mar 12 Sep 12 Mar 13 Sep 13 Mar 14 Sep 14 Mar 15 Sep 15 Mar 16 Sep 16 Mar 17



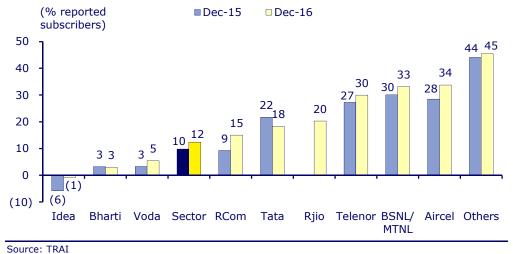


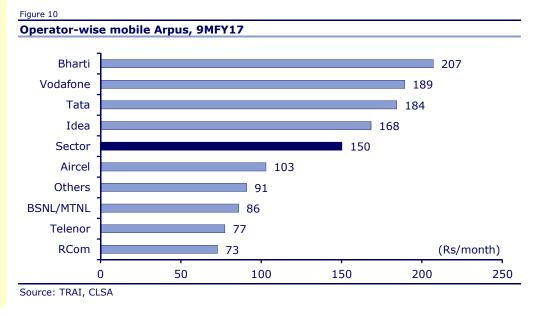
Top-3 operators have lower share of inactive subscribers... Figure 9

... and are primary service providers for their multi-**SIM subscribers**

higher Arpus for operators







Being the primary service provider will be key to





Research subscriptions

To change your report distribution requirements, please contact your CLSA sales representative or email us at cib@clsa.com. You can also fine-tune your Research Alert email preferences at https://www.clsa.com/member/tools/email_alert/.

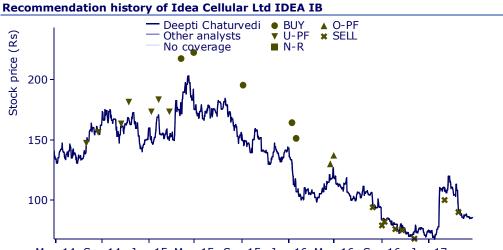
Companies mentioned

Aircel Ltd. (N-R) Bharti Airtel (BHARTI IS - RS357.9 - UNDERPERFORM) BSNL (N-R) Idea Cellular (IDEA IB - RS85.3 - SELL) MTNL (N-R) Reliance Comm (RCOM IB - RS34.7 - SELL) Reliance Jio (N-R) Tata TM (N-R) Telenor India (N-R) Vodafone (N-R)

Analyst certification

The analyst(s) of this report hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my/our own personal views about the securities and/or the issuers and that no part of my/our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation or views contained in this research report.

Important disclosures



May 14 Sep 14 Jan 15 May 15 Sep 15 Jan 16 May 16 Sep 16 Jan 17

Date	Rec	Target	Date	Rec	Target
21 Mar 2017	SELL	90.00	11 Jan 2016	BUY	164.00
13 Feb 2017	SELL	100.00	05 Sep 2015	BUY	195.00
26 Nov 2016	SELL	68.00	29 Apr 2015	BUY	222.00
25 Oct 2016	SELL	75.00	27 Mar 2015	BUY	217.00
07 Oct 2016	SELL	76.00	24 Feb 2015	U-PF	173.00
09 Sep 2016	SELL	82.00	27 Jan 2015	U-PF	183.00
02 Sep 2016	SELL	79.00	08 Jan 2015	U-PF	173.00
09 Aug 2016	SELL	94.00	10 Nov 2014	U-PF	181.00
29 Apr 2016	O-PF	137.00	21 Oct 2014	U-PF	163.00
20 Apr 2016	O-PF	130.00	22 Aug 2014	U-PF	156.00
22 Jan 2016	BUY	151.00	22 Jul 2014	U-PF	147.00
Source: CLSA					



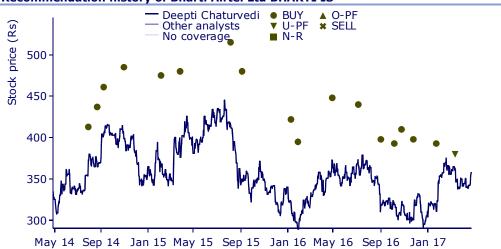
Recommendation history of Reliance Communications Ltd RCOM IB



Date	Rec	Target	Date	Rec	Target
13 Feb 2017	SELL	29.00	17 Aug 2015	U-PF	67.00
26 Nov 2016	SELL	33.00	<mark>01 Jun 2015</mark>	U-PF	71.00
16 Nov 2016	SELL	36.00	27 Mar 2015	U-PF	64.00
01 Jun 2016	SELL	43.00	24 Feb 2015	U-PF	77.00
25 Jan 2016	O-PF	79.00	08 Jan 2015	U-PF	85.00
11 Jan 2016	O-PF	97.00	10 Nov 2014	SELL	101.00
13 Dec 2015	O-PF	90.00	22 Aug 2014	SELL	121.00
06 Oct 2015	U-PF	75.00	15 Aug 2014	SELL	116.00
05 Sep 2015	U-PF	61.00	06 May 2014	SELL	104.00
Courses CLCA					

Source: CLSA

Recommendation history of Bharti Airtel Ltd BHARTI IS



Date	Rec	Target	Date	Rec	Target
15 Mar 2017	U-PF	380.00	11 Jan 2016	BUY	422.00
25 Jan 2017	BUY	393.00	05 Sep 2015	BUY	480.00
26 Nov 2016	BUY	398.00	06 Aug 2015	BUY	515.00
26 Oct 2016	BUY	410.00	27 Mar 2015	BUY	480.00
07 Oct 2016	BUY	393.00	05 Feb 2015	BUY	475.00
02 Sep 2016	BUY	398.00	31 Oct 2014	BUY	485.00
05 Jul 2016	BUY	440.00	08 Sep 2014	BUY	461.00
28 Apr 2016	BUY	448.00	22 Aug 2014	BUY	437.00
29 Jan 2016	BUY	395.00	30 Jul 2014	BUY	413.00
Source: CLSA					

Telecoms

The policy of CLSA (which for the purpose of this disclosure includes its subsidiary CLSA B.V.) and CL Securities Taiwan Co., Ltd. ("CLST") is to only publish research that is impartial, independent, clear, fair, and not misleading. Analysts may not receive compensation from the companies they cover. Regulations or market practice of some jurisdictions/markets prescribe certain disclosures to be made for certain actual, potential or perceived conflicts of interests relating to a research report as below. This research disclosure should be read in conjunction with the research disclaimer as set out at www.clsa.com/disclaimer.html and the applicable regulation of the concerned market where the analyst is stationed and hence subject to. This research disclosure is for your information only and does not constitute any recommendation, representation or warranty. Absence of discloseable position should not be taken as endorsement on the validity or quality of the research report or recommendation.

To maintain the independence and integrity of CLSA's research, our Corporate Finance, Sales Trading and Research business lines are distinct from one another. This means that CLSA's Research department is not part of and does not report to CLSA Corporate Finance (or "investment banking") department or CLSA's Sales and Trading business. Accordingly, neither the Corporate Finance nor the Sales and Trading department supervises or controls the activities of CLSA's research analysts. CLSA's research analysts report to the management of the Research department, who in turn report to CLSA's senior management.

CLSA has put in place a number of internal controls designed to manage conflicts of interest that may arise as a result of CLSA engaging in Corporate Finance, Sales and Trading and Research activities. Some examples of these controls include: the use of information barriers and other information controls designed to ensure that confidential information is only shared on a "need to know" basis and in compliance with CLSA's Chinese Wall policies and procedures; measures designed to ensure that interactions that may occur among CLSA's Research personnel, Corporate Finance and Sales and Trading personnel, CLSA's financial product issuers and CLSA's research analysts do not compromise the integrity and independence of CLSA's research.

Neither analysts nor their household members/associates/may have a financial interest in, or be an officer, director or advisory board member of companies covered by the analyst unless disclosed herein. In circumstances where an analyst has a preexisting holding in any securities under coverage, those holdings are grandfathered and the analyst is prohibited from trading such securities.

Unless specified otherwise, CLSA/CLST did not receive investment banking/non-investment banking income from, and did not manage/co-manage a public offering for, the listed company during the past 12 months, and it does not expect to receive investment banking compensation from the listed company within the coming three months. Unless mentioned otherwise, CLSA/CLST does not own a material discloseable position, and does not make a market, in the securities.

As analyst(s) of this report, I/we hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my/our own personal views about the securities and/or the issuers and that no part of my/our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation or views contained in this report or to any investment banking relationship with the subject company covered in this report (for the past one year) or otherwise any other relationship with such company which leads to receipt of fees from the company except in ordinary course of business of the company. The analyst/s also state/s and confirm/s that he/she/they has/have not been placed under any undue influence, intervention or pressure by any person/s in compiling this research report. In addition, the analysts included herein attest that they were not in possession of any material, nonpublic information regarding the subject company at the time of publication of the report. Save from the disclosure below (if any), the analyst(s) is/are not aware of any material conflict of interest.

CLSA, CLSA Americas and/or CLST (and/or their respective affiliates) own(s) 0.5% (net long) or more of Reliance Communications Ltd.

CLSA, CLSA Americas and/or CLST (and/or their respective affiliates) own(s) 1% or more of Reliance Communications Ltd.

Key to CLSA/CLST investment rankings: BUY: Total stock return (including dividends) expected to exceed 20%; O-PF: Total expected return below 20% but exceeding market return; U-PF: Total expected return positive but below market return; SELL: Total return expected to be negative. For relative performance, we benchmark the 12-month total forecast return (including dividends) for the stock against the 12-month forecast return (including dividends) for the market on which the stock trades.

We define as "Double Baggers" stocks we expect to yield 100% or more (including dividends) within three years at the time the stocks are introduced to our "Double Bagger" list. "High Conviction" Ideas are not necessarily stocks with the most upside/downside, but those where the Research Head/Strategist believes there is the highest likelihood of positive/negative returns. The list for each market is monitored weekly.

Overall rating distribution for CLSA/CLST only Universe:

Overall rating distribution: BUY / Outperform - CLSA: 62.89%; CLST only: 66.67%, Underperform / SELL - CLSA: 37.11%; CLST only: 33.33%, Restricted - CLSA: 0.00%; CLST only: 0.00%. Data as of 31 March 2017.

Investment banking clients as a % of rating category: BUY / Outperform - CLSA: 3.96%; CLST only: 0.00%, Underperform / SELL - CLSA: 3.24%; CLST only: 0.00%, Restricted - CLSA: 0.00%; CLST only: 0.00%. Data for 12-month period ending 31 March 2017.

There are no numbers for Hold/Neutral as CLSA/CLST do not have such investment rankings.

For a history of the recommendations and price targets for companies mentioned in this report, as well as company specific disclosures, please write to: (a) CLSA, Group Compliance, 18/F, One Pacific Place, 88 Queensway, Hong Kong and/or; (b) CLST Compliance (27/F, 95, Section 2 Dun Hua South Road, Taipei 10682, Taiwan, telephone (886) 2 2326 8188). © 2017 CLSA Limited and/or CLST.

© 2017 CLSA Limited, and/or CL Securities Taiwan Co., Ltd. ("CLST")

This publication/communication is subject to and incorporates the terms and conditions of use set out on the www.clsa.com website (www.clsa.com/disclaimer.html.). the Neither publication/communication nor any portion hereof may reprinted, sold, resold, reproduced, be copied, distributed, redistributed, published, republished, displayed, posted or transmitted in any form or media or by any means without the written consent of CLSA group of companies ("CLSA") and/or CLST.

CLSA and/or CLST have produced this publication/communication for private circulation to professional, institutional and/or wholesale clients only. This publication/communication may not be distributed or redistributed to retail investors. The information, opinions and estimates herein are not directed at, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity in any jurisdiction where doing so would be contrary to law or regulation or which would subject CLSA and/or CLST to any additional registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The information and statistical data herein have been obtained from sources we believe to be

reliable. Such information has not been independently verified and we make no representation or warranty as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. Any opinions or estimates herein reflect the judgment of CLSA and/or CLST at the date of this publication/communication and are subject to change at any time without notice. Where any part of the information, opinions or estimates contained herein reflects the views and opinions of a sales person or a non-analyst, such views and opinions may not correspond to the published view of CLSA and/or CLST. This is not a solicitation or any offer to buy or sell. This publication/communication is for information only does purposes and not constitute any recommendation, representation, warranty or guarantee of performance. Any price target given in the report may be projected from one or more valuation models and hence any price target may be subject to the inherent risk of the selected model as well as other external risk factors. This is not intended to provide professional, investment or any other type of advice or recommendation and does not take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situation or needs of individual recipients. Before acting on any information in this publication/communication, you should consider whether it is suitable for your particular circumstances and, if appropriate, seek professional advice, including tax advice. CLSA and/or CLST do/does not accept any responsibility and cannot be held liable for any person's use of or reliance on the information and opinions contained herein. To the extent permitted by applicable securities laws and regulations, CLSA and/or CLST accept(s) no liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from the use of this publication/communication or its contents. Where the publication does not contain ratings, the material should not be construed as research but is offered as factual commentary. It is not intended to, nor should it be used to form an investment opinion about the non-rated companies.

Subject to any applicable laws and regulations at any given time, CLSA, CLST, their respective affiliates or companies or individuals connected with CLSA /CLST may have used the information contained herein before publication and may have positions in, may from time to time purchase or sell or have a material interest in any of the securities mentioned or related securities, or may currently or in future have or have had a business or financial relationship with, or may provide or have provided investment banking, capital markets and/or other services to, the entities referred to herein, their advisors and/or any other connected parties. As a result, investors should be aware that CLSA, CLST and/or their respective affiliates or companies or such individuals may have one or more conflicts of interest. Regulations or market practice of some jurisdictions/markets prescribe certain disclosures to be made for certain actual, potential or perceived conflicts of interests relating to research reports. Details of the discloseable interest can be found in certain reports as required by the relevant rules and regulation and the full details are available at http://www.clsa.com/member/research_disclosures/. Disclosures therein include the position of CLSA and CLST only. Unless specified otherwise, CLSA did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject company covered in this publication/communication. If investors have any difficulty accessing this website, please contact webadmin@clsa.com on +852 2600 8111. If you require disclosure information on previous dates, please contact compliance_hk@clsa.com.

This publication/communication is distributed for and on behalf of CLSA Limited (for research compiled by non-US and non-Taiwan analyst(s)), and/or CLST (for research compiled by Taiwan analyst(s)) in Australia by CLSA Australia Pty Ltd; in Hong Kong by CLSA Limited; in India by CLSA India Private Limited, (Address: 8/F, Dalamal House, Nariman Point, Mumbai 400021. Tel No: +91-22-66505050. Fax No: +91-22-22840271; CIN: U67120MH1994PLC083118; SEBI Registration No: INZ000001735; in Indonesia by PT CLSA Sekuritas Indonesia; in Japan by CLSA Securities Japan Co., Ltd; in Korea by CLSA Securities Korea Ltd; in Malaysia by CLSA Securities Malaysia Sdn Bhd; in the Philippines by CLSA Philippines Inc (a member of Philippine Stock Exchange and Securities Investors Protection Fund); in Thailand by CLSA Securities (Thailand) Limited; in Taiwan by CLST and in the United Kingdom by CLSA (UK).

India: CLSA India Private Limited, incorporated in November 1994 provides equity brokerage services (SEBI Registration No: INZ000001735), research services (SEBI Registration No: INH000001113) and banking merchant services (SEBI Registration No.INM000010619) to global institutional investors, pension funds and corporates. CLSA and its associates may have debt holdings in the subject company. Further, CLSA and its associates, in the past 12 months, may have received compensation for non-investment banking securities and/or non-securities related services from the subject company. For further details of "associates" of CLSA India please contact Compliance-India@clsa.com.

United States of America: Where any section is compiled by non-US analyst(s), it is distributed into the United States by CLSA solely to persons who qualify as "Major US Institutional Investors" as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934 and who deal with CLSA Americas. However, the delivery of this research report to any person in the United States shall not be deemed a recommendation to effect any transactions in the securities discussed herein or an endorsement of any opinion expressed herein. Any recipient of this research in the United States wishing to effect a transaction in any security mentioned herein should do so by contacting CLSA Americas.

Canada: The delivery of this research report to any person in Canada shall not be deemed a recommendation to effect any transactions in the securities discussed herein or an endorsement of any opinion expressed herein. Any recipient of this research in Canada wishing to effect a transaction in any security mentioned herein should do so by contacting CLSA Americas.

United Kingdom: In the United Kingdom, this research is a marketing communication. It has not been prepared in accordance with the legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research, and is not subject to any prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research. The research is disseminated in the EU by CLSA (UK), which is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority. This document is directed at persons having professional experience in matters relating to investments as defined in Article 19 of the FSMA 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005. Any investment activity to which it relates is only available to such persons. If you do not have professional experience in matters relating to investments you should not rely on this document. Where the research material is compiled by the UK analyst(s), it is produced and disseminated by CLSA (UK). For the purposes of the Financial Conduct Rules this research is prepared and intended as substantive research material.

Singapore: In Singapore, research is issued and/or distributed by CLSA Singapore Pte Ltd (Company Registration No.: 198703750W), a Capital Markets Services licence holder to deal in securities and an exempt financial adviser, solely to persons who qualify as an institutional investor, accredited investor or expert investor, as defined in s.4A(1) of the Securities and Futures Act. Pursuant to Paragraphs 33, 34, 35 and 36 of the Financial Advisers (Amendment) Regulations 2005 of the Financial Advisers Act (Cap 110) with regards to an institutional investor, accredited investor, expert investor or Overseas Investor, sections 25, 27 and 36 of the Financial Adviser Act (Cap 110) shall not apply to CLSA Singapore Pte Ltd. Please contact CLSA Singapore Pte Ltd (telephone No.: +65 6416 7888) in connection with queries on the report. MCI (P) 033/11/2016

```
The analysts/contributors to this
```

publication/communication may be employed by any relevant CLSA entity, CLST or a subsidiary of CITIC Securities Company Limited which is different from the entity that distributes the publication/communication in the respective jurisdictions.

MSCI-sourced information is the exclusive property of Morgan Stanley Capital International Inc (MSCI). Without prior written permission of MSCI, this information and any other MSCI intellectual property may not be reproduced, redisseminated or used to create any financial products, including any indices. This information is provided on an "as is" basis. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. MSCI, its affiliates and any third party involved in, or related to, computing or compiling the information hereby expressly disclaim all warranties of originality, accuracy, completeness, merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose with respect to any of this information. Without limiting any of the foregoing, in no event shall MSCI, any of its affiliates or any third party involved in, or related to, computing or compiling the information have any liability for any damages of any kind. MSCI, Morgan Stanley Capital International and the MSCI indexes are service marks of MSCI and its affiliates. The Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) was developed by and is the exclusive property of MSCI and Standard & Poor's. GICS is a service mark of MSCI and S&P and has been licensed for use by CLSA.

 $EVA \circledast$ is a registered trademark of Stern, Stewart & Co. "CL" in charts and tables stands for CLSA and "CT" stands for CLST estimates unless otherwise noted in the source.